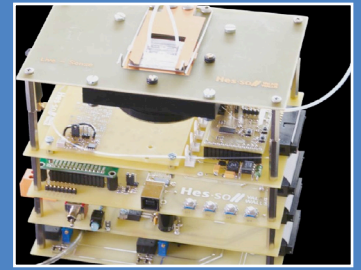




# LiveSense

INTEGRATED SENSING PLATFORM FOR GASES AND LIQUIDS  
IN THE NEAR AND MID-INFRARED RANGE



Prof. Philippe Renaud, EPFL



Prof. Martial Geiser,  
HESSO-VS



Prof. Hubert Girault,  
EPFL



Dr. Martha Liley,  
CSEM



Dr. Michael Riediker,  
IST



Prof. Nico de Rooij,  
EPFL



Prof. Jan van der Meer,  
UNIL



Prof. Viola Vogel,  
ETHZ

## What it's about...

*Building an early-warning system for environmental monitoring using cell-based sensors*

### Context and project goals

Environmental monitoring is crucial to preserve the health of humans and animals. The project goal was to develop semi-autonomous sensing nodes that sense water quality and relay results to a remote risk management center. The idea was to rapidly detect any potential threat in the environment, thus the consortium prioritized high selectivity over high specificity.

### How the project differentiates from similar competition in the field

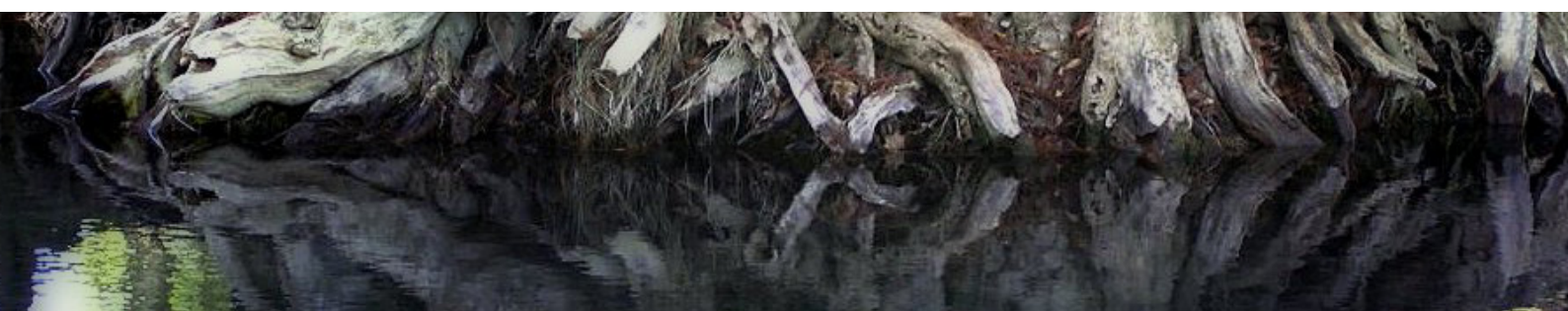
The team built from the bottom up a semi-autonomous platform that supports cell-based sensing and sends results over the cellular network to a remote user. Most, if not all, competitors have so far only demonstrated cell-based sensing in a laboratory setup. Here, the project engineered a system for field application.

### Quick summary of the project status and key results

The bioreactors with cell models are functional and have been integrated to the environmental sensing system. The module to automatically adjust the osmolality of the water sample before introducing it in the bioreactor is also functional. The secondary sensors: fluorescence, electrochemical, impedance, mechanical and trans-epithelial electrical resistance; are functional and characterized using the cell models. The modular system to be used in actual environmental monitoring has been built according to specifications and validated by characterizing the relation between the fluorescence intensity and the concentration of arsenic in a sample. Basic remote control of this system using a smart phone has also been demonstrated. The project developed as expected. Detection techniques to monitor the signal emitted by the cell-based sensors were all validated in the lab. Conditioning of the water sample has also been achieved. Next three selected detection techniques were integrated into the demonstrator prototype and established the final control routines of all modules featured in the demonstrator. The functionality with distance control by means of SMS was also demonstrated.

### Patent

LMIS considers filing a patent for a method of drug resistance screening for cancer biopsy.



## Success stories

The collaboration between SAMLAB and CSEM-Neuchatel is continued as well. Seeding the epithelial cells and providing cell-culture medium samples for the metabolism measurements is performed by CSEM. In the HES-SO//Valais, two institutes were involved, and about 30 persons have contributed to the project. This was the first project that so many collaborators were working together. This ranged from analog electronics, to optimization of bacteria culture by passing through computer programming, mechanical design and fabrication, microfluidic and optics.

ETHZ started collaborations with Edna Cukierman (Fox Chase Cancer Center, Philadelphia, USA) and Martin Schwab, (UZ/ETH D-HEST); the Schwab collaboration resulted in a PNAS 2013 publication.

## Presence in the media

- Newspaper Le Nouvelliste, 4.09.2013 : Traquer les eaux polluées
- Brochure International Innovation, August 2013 : pollution solutions
- Online magazine Artemis, April 2013: The Right Dose for Oncology

## Main publications

Van der Meer, J. R., Belkin, S., Where microbiology meets microengineering: design and applications of reporter bacteria, *Nat Rev Microbiol* 8, 511-522 (2010).

Tecon, R., Beggah, S., Czechowska, K., Sentschilo, V., Chronopoulou, P. M., McGenity, T. J., van der Meer, J. R., Development of a Multistrain Bacterial Bioreporter Platform for the Monitoring of Hydrocarbon Contaminants in Marine Environments, *Environ Sci Technol* 44, 1049-1055 (2010).

R. Kumari, R. Tecon, S. Beggah, R. Rutler, J. S. Arey, J. R. van der Meer, Development of bioreporter assays for the detection of bioavailability of long-chain alkanes based on the marine bacterium *Alcanivorax borkumensis* strain SK2, *Environ Microbiol*. 13: 2808-2819 (2011)

N. Buffi, D. Merulla, J. Beutier, F. Barbaud, S. Beggah, H. van Lintel, P. Renaud, J. R. van der Meer, Development of a microfluidics biosensor for agarose-bead immobilized *Escherichia coli* bioreporter cells for arsenite detection in aqueous samples, *Lab Chip*, 11, 2369-2377 (2011).

N. Buffi, D. Merulla, J. Beutier, F. Barbaud, S. Beggah, H. van Lintel, P. Renaud, J. R. van der Meer, Miniaturized bacterial biosensor system for arsenic detection holds great promise for making integrated measurement device, *Bioengineered Bugs*, 2, 5, September/October (2011, Addendum).

R. Meissner, B. Eker, H. Kasi, A. Bertsch, P. Renaud, Distinguishing drug-induced minor morphological changes from major cellular damage via label-free impedimetric toxicity screening, *Lab Chip*, 11, 2352 - 2361 (2011)

Kunze\*, R. Meissner\*, S. Brando, and P. Renaud, Co-pathological connected primary neurons in a microfluidic device for Alzheimer studies, *Biotechnology and Bioengineering*, 108 (9), 2241-2245 (2011)

H. Kasi, R. Meissner, A. Babalian, H. van Lintel, A. Bertsch, and P. Renaud, Direct localised measurement of electrical resistivity profile in rat and embryonic chick retinas using a microprobe, *Journal of Electrical Bioimpedance*, 1, 84-92 (2010).

O. Frey, S. Talaei, P. D. van der Wal, M. Koudelka-Hep and N. F. de Rooij, Continuous-flow multi-analyte biosensor cartridge with controllable linear response range, *Lab Chip*, 10, 2226-2234 (2010).

S. Talaei, O. Frey, S. Psoma, P. D. van der Wal and N. F. de Rooij, Smart SU-8 pillars implemented in a microfluidic bioreactor for continuous measurement of glucose, *Procedia Engineering*, 5, 448-451 (2010).

S. Talaei, O. Frey, P. D. van der Wal, N. F. de Rooij and M. Koudelka-Hep, Hybrid microfluidic cartridge formed by irreversible bonding of SU-8 and PDMS for multi-layer flow applications, *Procedia Chemistry*, 1, 381-384 (2009).

Merulla, D., Buffi, N., Beggah, S., Truffer, F., Geiser, M., Renaud, P. and J. R. van der Meer, Bioreporters and biosensors for arsenic detection. Biotechnological solutions for a world-wide pollution problem, *Curr. Opin. Biotechnol.* 24(3):534-541 (2013)

Siegfried, K., Endes, C., Bhuiyan, A.F., Kuppardt, A., Mattusch, J., van der Meer, J.R., et al., Field testing of arsenic in groundwater samples of bangladesh using a test kit based on lyophilized bioreporter bacteria, *Environ. Sci. Technol.* 46: 3281-3287 (2012).

R. Meissner, P. Joris, B. Eker, A. Bertsch, P. Renaud, Microfluidic-based frequency-multiplexing impedance sensor (FMIS), *Lab Chip*, 12 (15), 2712 - 2718 (2012).

J. Park, R. Meissner, O. Ducloux, P. Renaud, H. Fujita, A calcium ion-selective electrode array for monitoring the activity of HepG2/C3As in a microchannel, *Sensors & Actuators: B. Chemical*, vol. 174, 473-477 (2012)

Czechowska K, Sentschilo V, Beggah S, Rey S, Seyfried M, van der Meer JR, Examining Chemical Compound Biodegradation at Low Concentrations through Bacterial Cell Proliferation., *Environ Sci Technol.* 47(4):1913-1921 (2013)

F. Cortés-Salazar, S. Beggah, J. R. Van Der Meer, H. H. Girault, Electrochemical As(III) Whole-Cell Based Biochip Sensor, *Biosensors and Bioelectronics.* Vol 47, 237-242 (2013).

B. Eker, R. Meissner, A. Bertsch, K. Mehta, P. Renaud, Label-free recognition of drug resistance via impedimetric screening of breast cancer cells, *PLoS ONE*, 8(3): e57423, 2013

T. Wälchli, V. Pernet, O. Weinmann, JY Shiu, A. Guzik-Kornacka, G. Decrey, D. Yüksel, H. Schneider, J. Vogel, D. E. Ingber, V. Vogel, K. Frei, M. E. Schwab, Nogo-A is a negative regulator of CNS angiogenesis, *PNAS*, 2013., Nogo-A is a negative regulator of CNS angiogenesis., *PNAS* vol. 110 no. 21 E1943-E1952 (2013)

